## Facilitating a Healthy Relationships Group for College Students with Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

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"We can improve our relationships with others by leaps and bounds if we become encouragers instead of critics."

JOYCE MEYER

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# Presenter: Myia Makupson



Myia Makupson is a first year Counselor Education Doctoral student at the University of Tennessee-Knoxville. Myia is a Licensed Social Worker and Licensed Professional Counselor in Ohio. Myia is a member of CSI, ACA, ACES, and TCA. Myia has previously worked as a trauma therapist at Cleveland Rape Crisis Center.

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# Presenter: LeAnn Wills



LeAnn Wills is a first year Counselor Education Doctoral student at the University of Tennessee-Knoxville. LeAnn is a licensed professional school counselor in the state of Tennessee as well as a National Certified Counselor. LeAnn is a member of ASCA, TCA, CSI, and ACA including ACES, AHC, ACAC, and AMCD. LeAnn has previously worked in public and private PK-12 educational settings and has experience running psychoeducational groups, developing curriculum, and with crisis response.

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# **What is the UTK FUTURE Program?**

FUTURE is a program for young adults with intellectual and developmental disabilities. The goal of the program is to assist individuals with a successful transition from high school to adult life. This 2-3 year program provides vocational, academic, social, and the tools to learn independent living skills.

Individuals also have access to mental health counseling services. At the end of the program students receive a vocational certificate.

# **Myths Regarding Group**

They will not be able to have in-depth conversations about relationships They will not engage in the conversations with one another

You will have low attendance for this group due to them being assigned You will need to use simple terms for them to understand

# **Group Population**

Group members are assigned to group by the FUTURE director

The group consisted of 4 males and 2 females

2 of the members have been FUTURE students for 2 years

4 members of the group were first year students of FUTURE

3 members have experienced romantic relationships

3 members of the group have not had a romantic relationship

None of the members identified friendships as a type of relationship before beginning the group



How do we get these individuals to want to engage in these difficult conversations?

How do we make THIS experience different from others?



## **Promoting Collaboration**

Step 1	Step 2	Step 3	
Take away the teacher-student hierarchy in the room	Provide psychoeducation regarding types of relationships	Incorporate fun activities into group to engage participants	
Ask individuals the information that have about relationships	Their knowledge of unhealthy vs healthy relationships	Allow participants to put the knowledge they learned in action	
The information that they want to know about relationships	Engage in a certain level of self-disclosure	Provide time to answer questions and provide clarification	/

## **Types of Relationships**

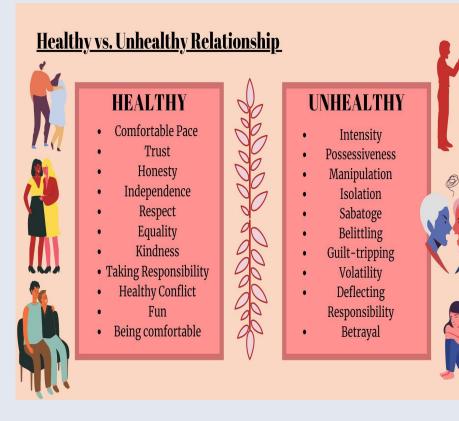
### **Romantic & Platonic**

### Healthy & Unhealthy

#### 🛟 Calmerry

"In a healthy relationship, vulnerability is wonderful. It leads to increased intimacy and closer bonds. When a healthy person realizes that he or she hurt you, they feel remorse and they make amends. It's safe to be honest."

— Christina Enevoldsen



FRIENDSHIPS		
Healthy	Unhealthy	
Supportive	X Blindly supportive	
✓ Stands behind	X Fights your	
you	battles for you	
✓ Encourages you	X Criticizes or	
to grow	judges	
✓ Pushes you	X Pressures you to	
outside of your	do something you	
comfort zone	don't want to do	
Transparent and	X Manipulative and	
Honest	Deceitful	

### **Facilitators Relationship Impact**

#### FACILITATOR COLLABORATION

Key Areas	Implications
Areas of Expertise	Group Planning Phase: topic discussion and ordering
Competency	Topic discussion leads
Facilitation Style	Balanced back and forth during group, co-leading
Individual Assumptions and Values	Alignment of goals, desires, & expectations of the group & members
Experiences Running Previous Groups	Learning through lived experiences & sharing those with one another

## **Group** Activities

### Relationship Heads Up

### Healthy vs. Unhealthy Relationships





### Relationship Circle



### **Group Limitations**

A pre/post survey was not completed

Group members were at different levels of knowledge regarding relationships

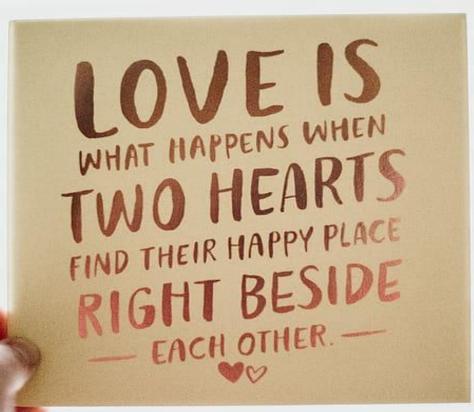
Group members are assigned to group by FUTURE director

### **Group Responses**

Group attendance was higher than previous groups. All members attended group consistently.

Group members were unaware sexual assault was experienced by adults and not just children Group members reported this being one of the only spaces available for them to ask questions about sex/intimacy

Group members appreciated being able to hear relationship experiences from their peers





## **List of References**

https://futureut.utk.edu/

Western Health. n.d. Healthy Relationships. https://westernhealth.nl.ca/uploads/Addictions%20Prevention%20and%20Mental%20Health%20 Promotion/Healthy%20Relationships%20Resource%20Kit%20-%20Western.pdf