

Expressive Arts Therapy in the Treatment of Eating Disorders

Presented by
Megan Barbee LPC-MHSP
Marigold Counseling

CONSEL

TLPCA Summit 2024

Eating Disorders



I have little knowledge/experience working with EDs

Somewhere in the middle

I have training and experience working with eating disorders

Expressive Arts Therapy





I have little
knowledge/experience
related to Expressive
Arts Therapy





Somewhere in the middle





I have training and experience using Expressive Arts
Therapy.

Introduction



Introduction

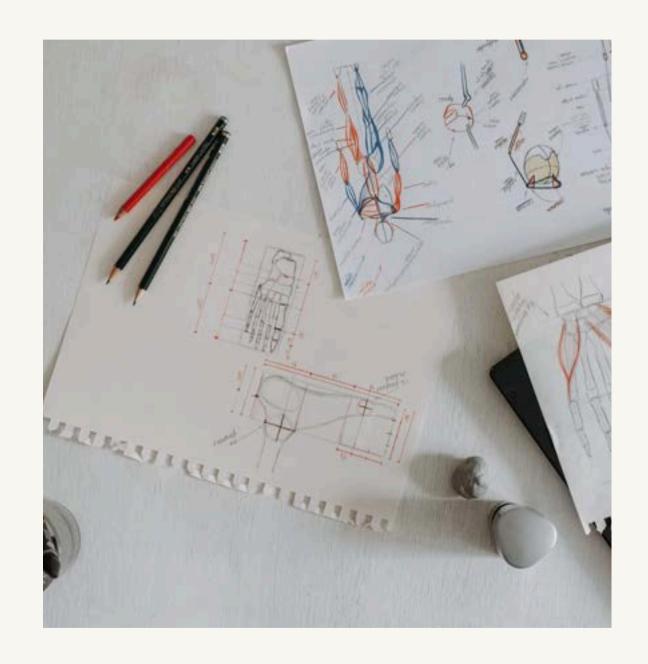




Introduction

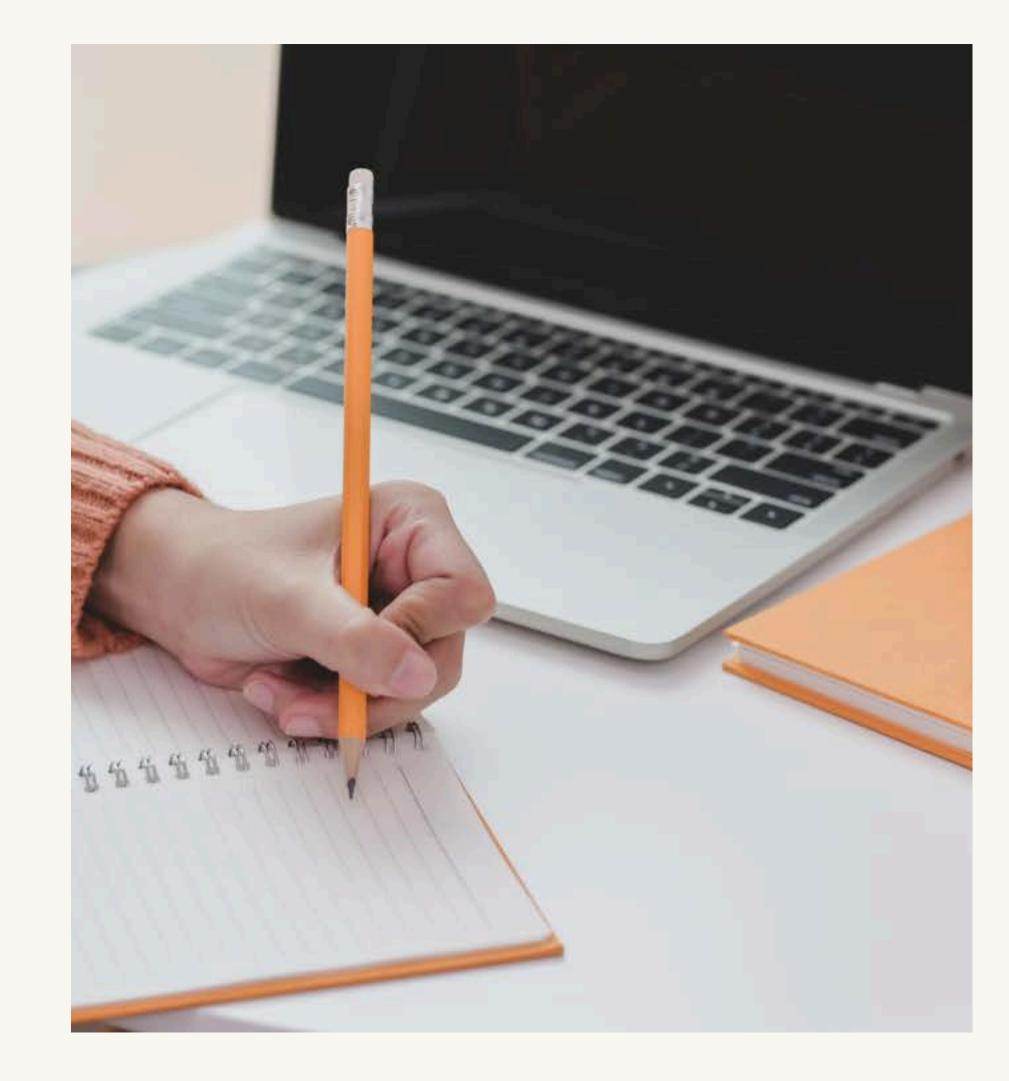






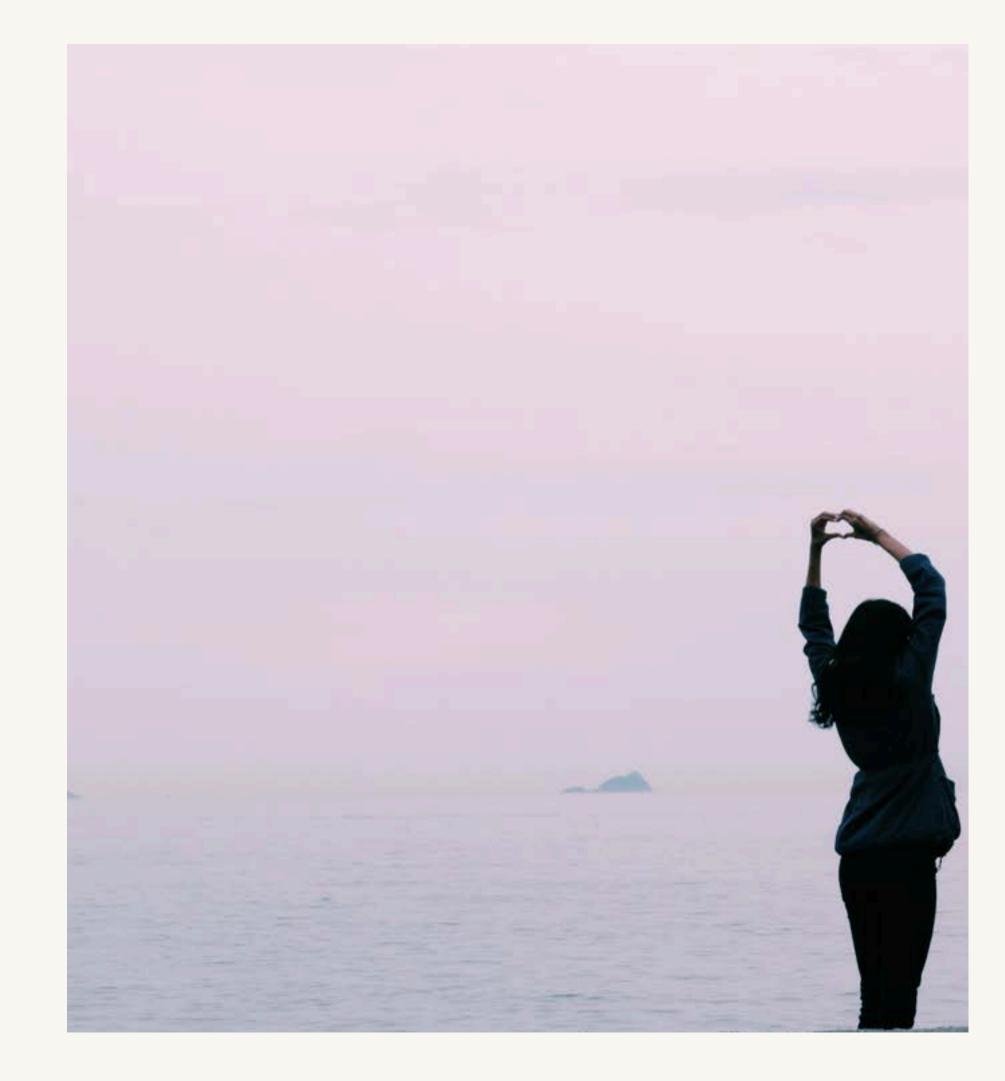
Agenda

- Experiential Check In
- Research
- Application
- Discussion



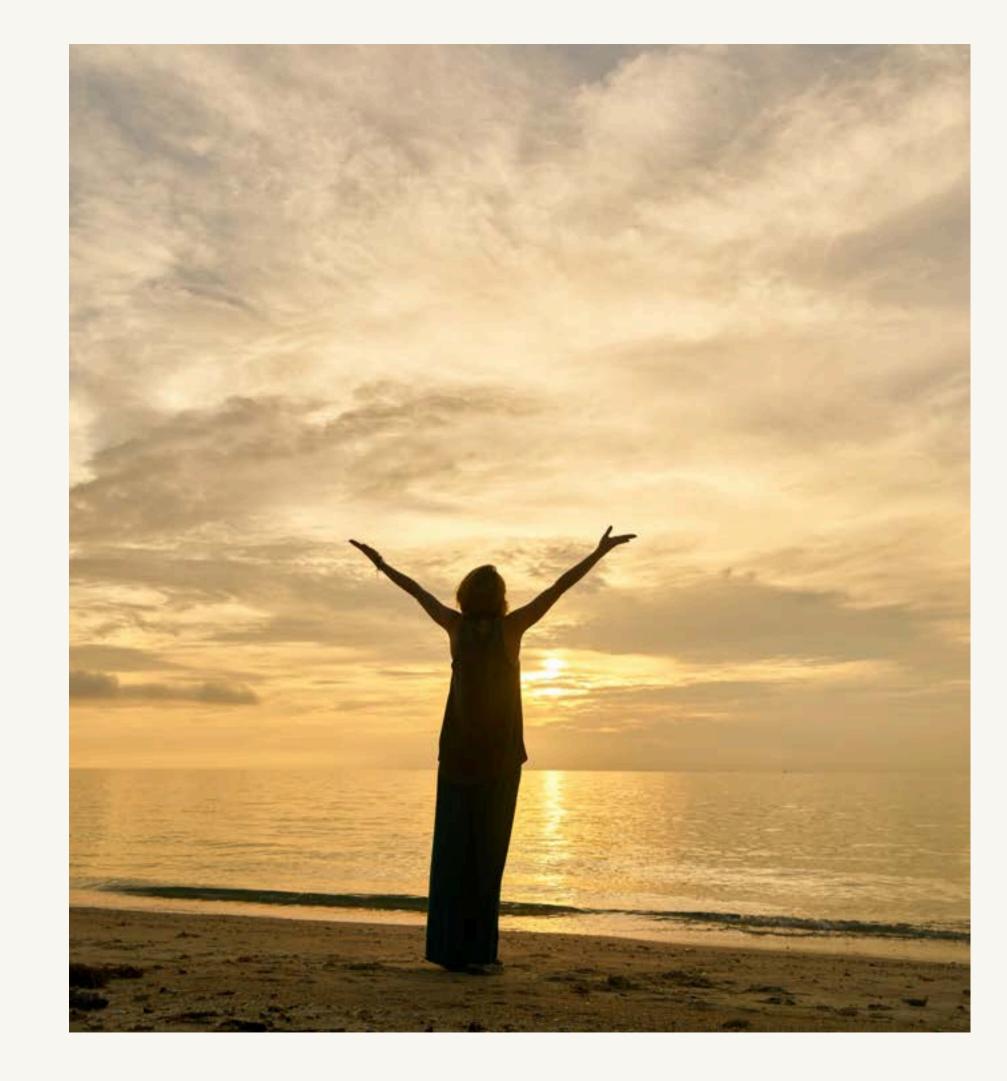
Body Scan

- Gather Materials
- Body Scan
- Brain Dump
- Reflect



Body Scan

- Mind-Body connection
- Creative and abstract
- Reflection
- Deeper understanding of emotions



Eating Disorders Diagnoses

- Anorexia Nervosa
- Bulimia Nervosa
- Binge Eating Disorder
- Avoidant Restrictive Food Intake Disorder (ARFID)
- Other Specified Food or Eating Disorder (OSFED)
- Orthorexia

Continuum of EDs

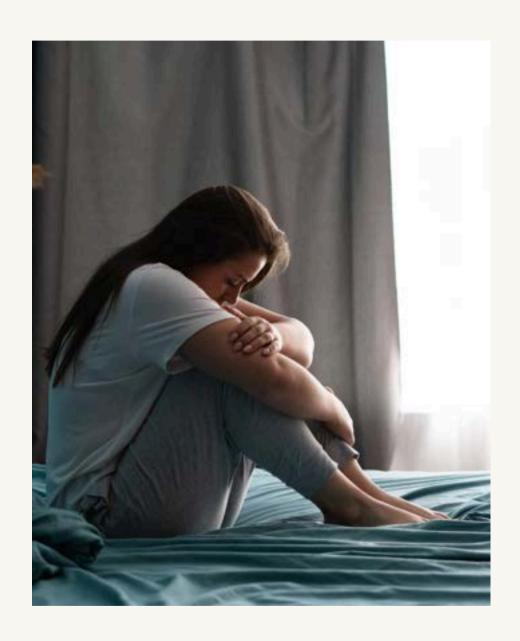
Body Image Disordered Eating Eating Disorder

Trauma and Eating Disorders

Miconception: Eating disorders are only about vanity or controlling weight.

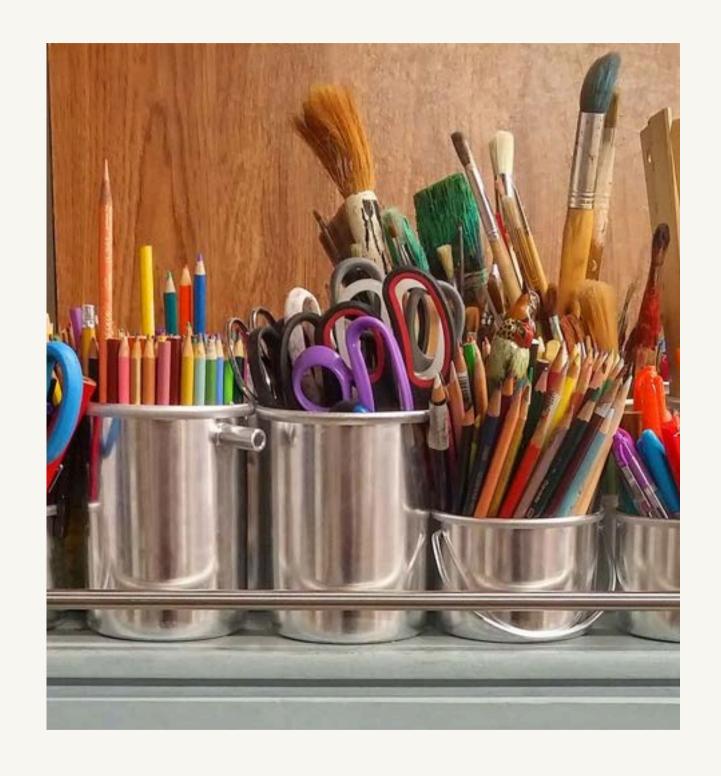
• Factors:

- Genetics
- Learned Behaviors
- Developmental Trauma
- High Stress
- Body Image Issues
- o Affect Regulation Issues
- Relational/Attachment Difficulties



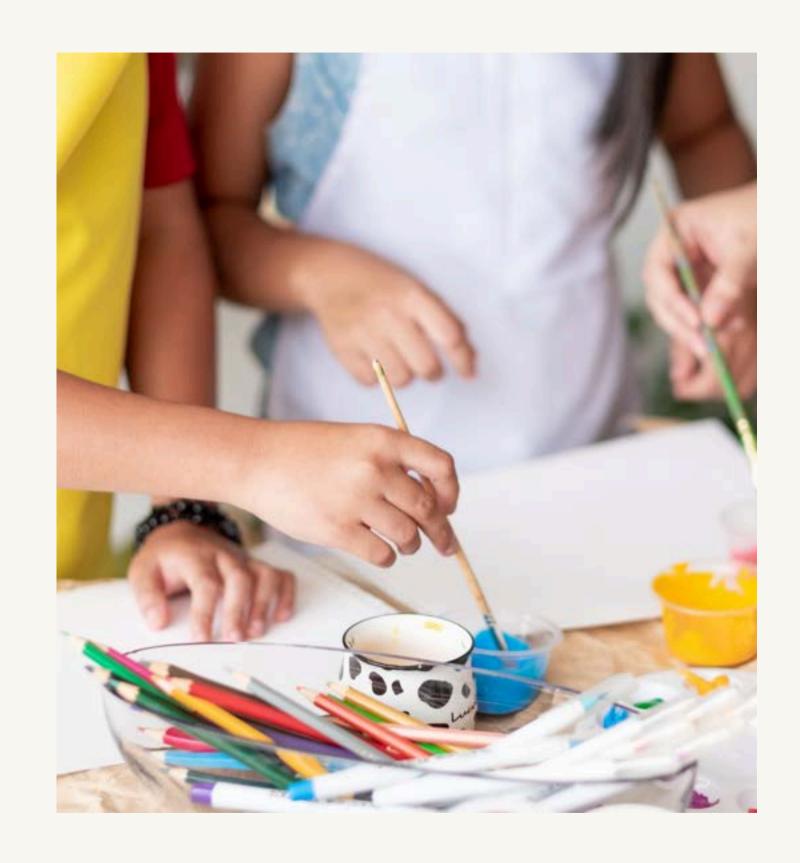
Expressive Arts

- Creative
- Nonverbal way to process deeply
- Connect with unconscious or implicit material
- Safe to process without having to say everything aloud, but still get takeaways
- Enhances other somatic modalities: EMDR, IFS, Somatic Experiencing, Mindfulness, DBT



Expressive Arts Examples

- drawing
- painting
- puppets
- drama/acting
- creative writing/poetry
- movement/dance
- clay/play-doh
- sandtray
- music
- collage



Why Use Expressive Arts with EDs?

- Encourages embodiment
- Activate limbic system, process deeper roots of issues
- Connect with and express uncomfortable emotions
- Allows for non-verbal expression, reducing defense mechanisms
- Tactile experience mimics relationship to food



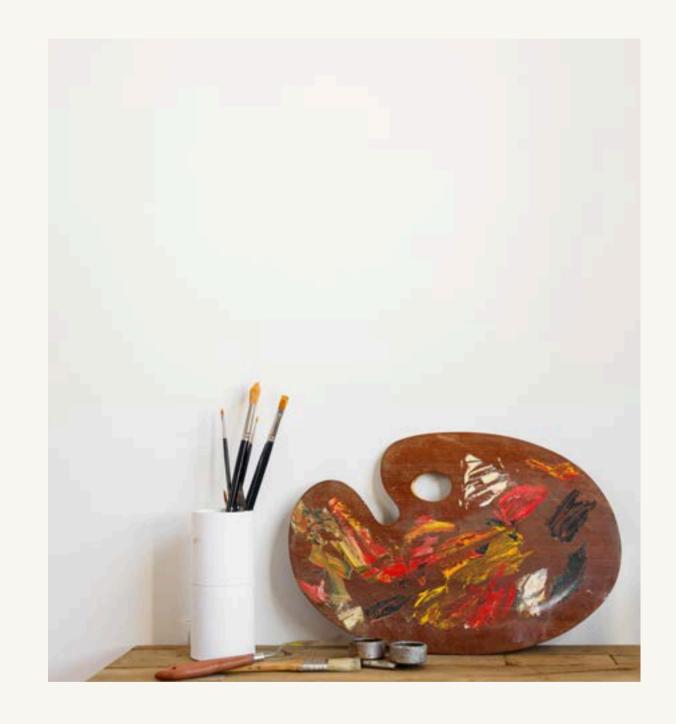
Why Use Expressive Arts with EDs?

- Challenge rigidity and confront fears
- Safe risk- taking and Distress Tolerance
- Experience healthy control
- Improves self-esteem and empowerment
- Art is regulating by nature
- Discover inner conflicts and resources



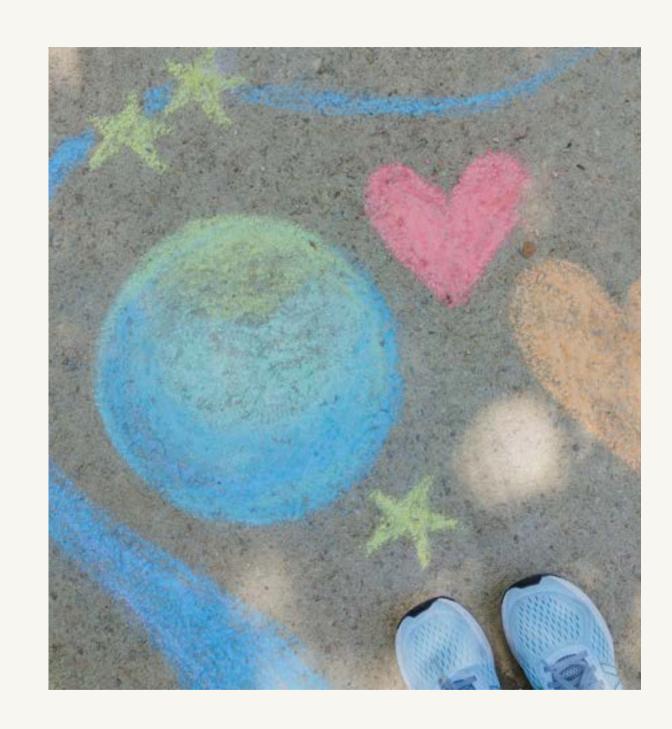
General Precautions

- Attentive silence
- Focus on the process, not the product
- Allow the client to explain the meaning
- Avoid interpretations and labels
- Always allow time for processing
- Gauge client regulation
- Seek continuing education



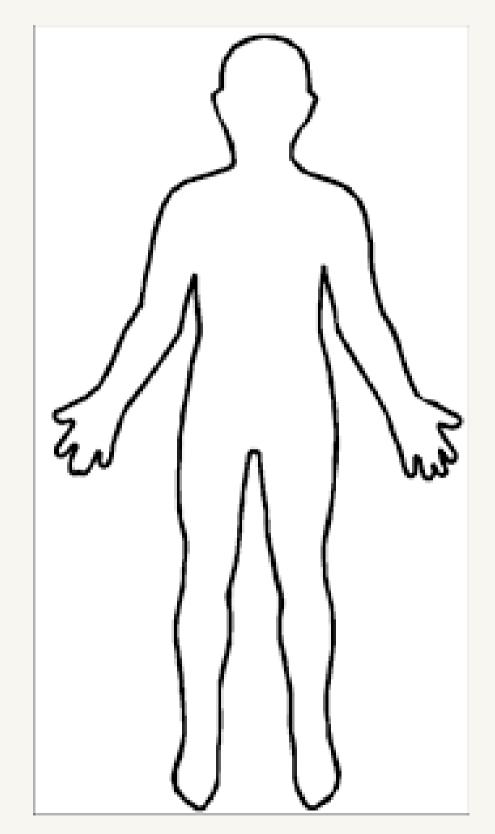
Techniques

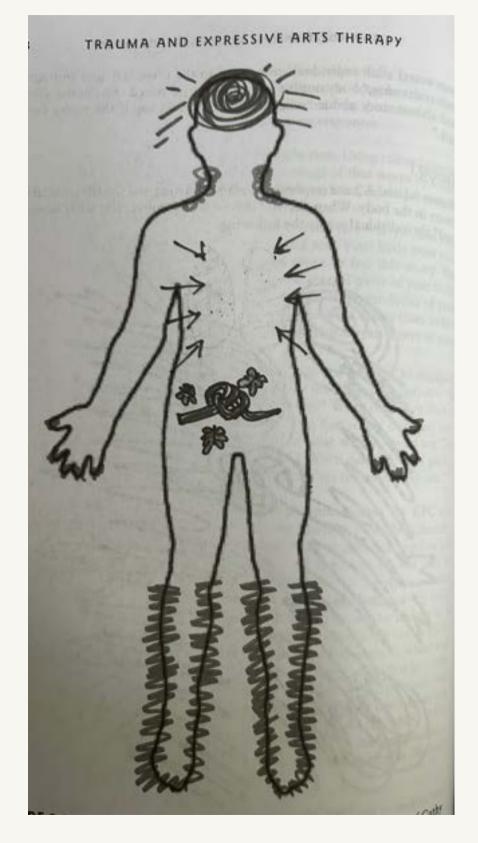
- 1. Body Scan
- 2. Body Outline
- 3. Identity Exploration
- 4. Draw a Part as a Character
- 5. Non-Dominant Hand Drawing



Technique 2: Body Outline

- Prompt: What would it look like to draw my body or to use art to check in with what it feels like to be in my body?
- Explores:
 - o brain-body connection
 - self-concept
 - o emotions/sensations
 - o trauma memory
 - body image





Technique 3: Identity Exploration

- Prompt: How do I see myself versus how do others see me?
- Explores:
 - body image
 - identity
 - o core beliefs
 - o self-esteem
 - o relational/attachment patterns



Technique 4: Draw a Part

- Prompt: What would it look like to draw your Eating Disorder or another part of you?
- Explores:
 - o internal system
 - o emotions through imagery
 - differentiation between eating disorder and Self



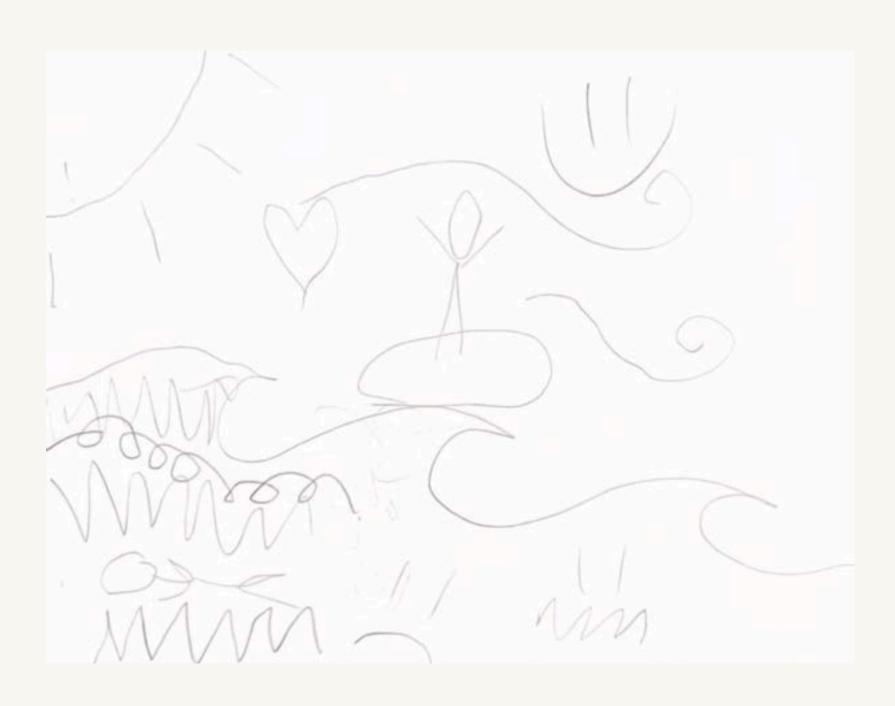
Technique 4: Non- Dominant Hand Drawing

Pick one coloring utensil and use your non-dominant hand to draw or create a scribble about what you learned about yourself and/or your clients today.

Try your best to create the entire time and trust yourself.

Technique 4: Non- Dominant Hand Drawing





Reflection

How was this helpful for you in checking in with yourself?

Reflection

How was this helpful for you in checking in with yourself?

How could this be helpful in working with a client with an Eating Disorder?

Local Resources

- Lipscomb Center for Play Therapy and Expressive Arts:
 - https://www.lipscomb.edu/playtherapy
- Renewed Eating Disorders Support
 - Free Consultation Group, Conference, Free Support Groups
- IAEDP:
 - o Membership, Trainings, Certification
- Local Treatment Centers:
 - o Renfrew, Aster Springs, Integrative Life Center.



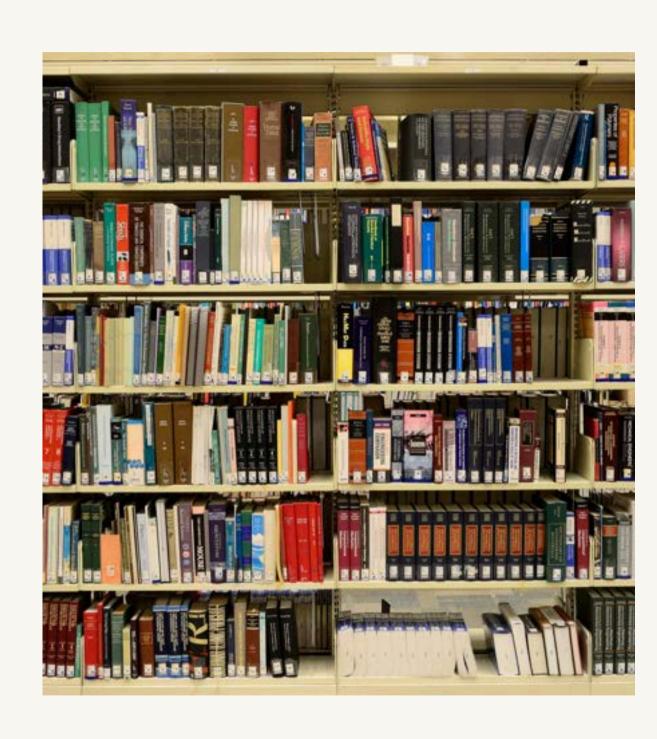
Books & Podcasts

Books:

- Life Without ED
- Body Image Workbook
- Wisdom of Your Body (McBride)
- Eating Disorders Workbook for Everybody (Sellers, Cole)
- Eating in the Light of the Moon
- 8 keys to Recovery from Eating Disorder

Podcasts:

- Maintenence Phase
- Food Psych, Christy Harrison
- Free Method
- Renfrew Podcast



References

Malchiodi, Cathy A. Trauma and Expressive Arts Therapy: Brain, Body, and Imagination in the Healing Process. The Guilford Press, 2020.

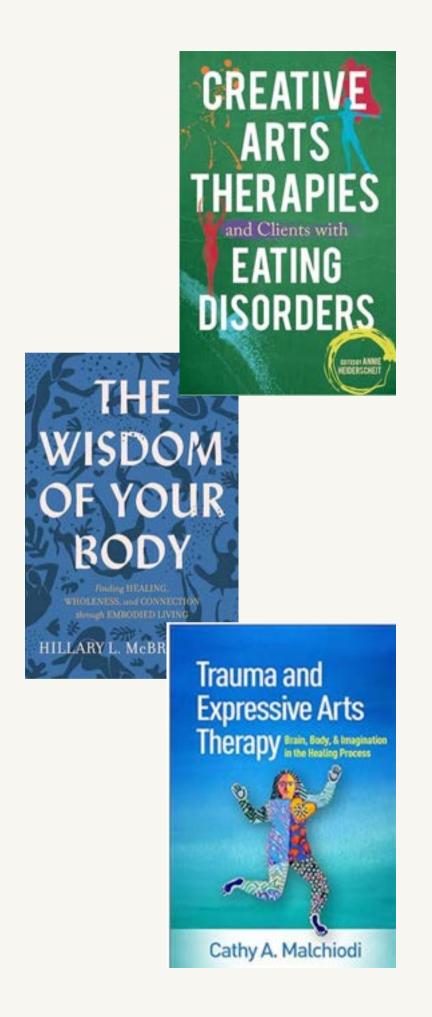
McBride, Hillary. The Wisdom of Your Body.

Tschida, Mary Kate. "Utilizing Expressive Arts in Eating Disorder Recovery -." Veritas Collaborative, 20 Nov. 2023, veritascollaborative.com/blog/utilizing-expressive-arts-ineating-disorder-recovery/.

Bucharová, Monika, et al. "Arts therapies interventions and their outcomes in the treatment of Eating disorders: Scoping review protocol." Behavioral Sciences, vol. 10, no. 12, 9 Dec. 2020, p. 188, https://doi.org/10.3390/bs10120188.

Annie Heiderscheit. Creative Arts Therapies and Clients with Eating Disorders. Jessica Kingsley Publishers, 2015.

https://www.nationaleatingdisorders.org/statistics/#general-eating-disorder-statistics

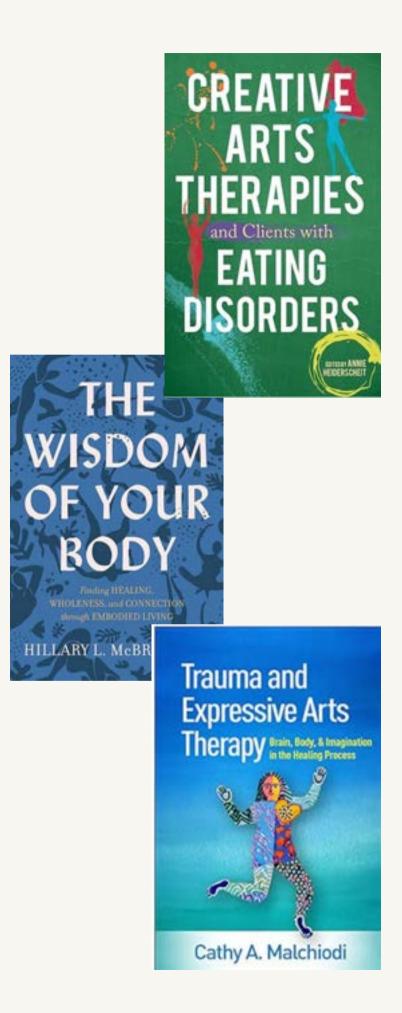


References

Lee, K., Peugeot, C., Barbee, M. (June, 2023). Creative approaches for addressing counselor wellness in supervision. Tennessee Licensed Professional Counselors Association Counseling and Therapy Summit, Nashville, Tennessee.

Lee, K., Peugeot, C., Barbee, M. (June, 2023). Creative approaches for addressing counselor wellness in supervision. Tennessee Licensed Professional Counselors Association Counseling and Therapy Summit, Nashville, Tennessee.

Koon, K. Nebel, R. Barbee, M, (2024). Eating Disorders 101: Signs, Symptoms, and when to seek Professional Help. Nashville, TN.



Questions?!



Email me: megan@marigoldcounselingtn.com